The Tip System

TipBox - TipRack - TipStack™



Cleanroom quality for contamination-free work

Perfect fit on the Transferpette® microliter pipette and many other pipettes The tip system for any demand



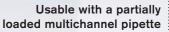
The cleanest tip technology

In order to guarantee the high spacers for the TipStacks, are Sterile tips and packaging are quality of our products, from produced under cleanroom con-manufactured exclusively under manufacturing through packag- ditions, which guarantees the BIO-CERT® quality* certification. ing and all the way to the labora- high purity of the products. tory, BRAND has also optimized All racked pipette tips and filter the packaging options to com- tips up to 1000 µl are free from ply with the new requirements. DNA, RNases, endotoxins and Even the primary packaging ATP. for the systems, such as the PET outer packaging for the TipRacks (refill units) and the

* BIO-CERT® quality see page 13

The TipBox-TipRack-TipStack™-System

Dual function hinged and push-on lid Simply rotate 180° to change closure method. Transparent window For better all-round visual inspection. **TipBox** No deflection during tip loading The tip-tray is fabricated from especially rigid PP. Opening and closing with one hand



The rimless tip-tray border enables problem-free loading of individual pipette tips with multichannel instruments.

The clamping mechanism holds the tip-tray securely in the box.

Colored tip-trays with side panel labeling

The contents of the box are always clearly visible. The batch number printed on the pipette ensures traceability.

Low TipBox is optimized for pipette tips and filter tips up to 300 µl, high TipBox up to 1000 µl. Stackable. All sizes available in 96-unit format.





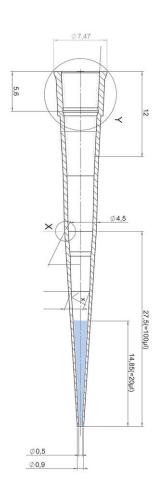


Consistently high quality

Pipette tips and filter tips are the most frequently used disposables in the laboratory. As processing methods have become increasingly sensitive, the requirements for these disposable items have changed significantly over the years. Starting with the raw materials, here PP, to the tools used and the quality tests carried out, a lot of parameters need to be considered to meet the highest standards both in research and standardized applications.



For the manufacture of pipette tips and filter tips, BRAND exclusively uses raw materials that are free from the additives di(2-hydroxyethyl)methyldodecylammonium (DiHEMDA) and 9-octadecenamide (oleamide). Both of these additives are frequently found in PP granules, and can interfere with biological tests, leading to spurious results. Only highly polished tooling equipment is used, so that no parting agents or demolding aids are needed.



Cleanroom manufacture



BRAND disposable items for the life sciences are produced using the most advanced cleanroom techniques in one of the world's largest cleanrooms for laboratory disposable items.

The ongoing cleanroom monitoring includes continuous measurements of air particulates, positive air pressure, air exchange rate, room temperature, and the relative humidity, among other things. This ensures that the actual parameters can immediately be checked against the nominal values. Deviations are detected immediately, and suitable countermeasures can be taken before the limit values are exceeded.

The high-precision control of environmental conditions provides a very high degree of stability in the corresponding parameters, especially the room temperature. This uniformity, together with quality testing of the final product by batch, guarantees the consistently high quality in the life science products from BRAND.

For the production of disposable items, Class 8, 7, and 5 manufacturing environments are available. Compliance of our Class 8 cleanroom with ISO 14644-1 is validated and certified by external, independent auditors.

Pipette tips- and filter tips

Pipette tips and filter tips are manufactured by BRAND in a cleanroom under the most modern production conditions, and are automatically rack packed and packaged.

- Standard and Ultra Low Retention pipette tips
- · Graduation for a quick volume check
- All racked tips and filter tips up to 1000 µl are free of DNA (<40 fg), RNase (<8.6 fg), endotoxins (<1 pg) and ATP (<1 fg)
- Autoclavable at 121 °C (2 bar), acc. DIN EN 285
- · Environmentally friendly packaging systems
- CE-marked according to IVD-Directive 98/79 EC

TipStack™

A tip tower containing 5 filled tip-trays and a TipBox constitute the space-saving refill system for 20 μ l, 200 μ l and 1000 μ l tips. Tightly sealing spacers prevent the tips from getting stuck together, and ensure them to be free from DNA, RNases, endotoxins and ATP.

The sterile TipStacks (BIO-CERT® quality) are supplied with a transfer aid for contamination-free use in a previously sterilized TipBox.

All components are recyclable

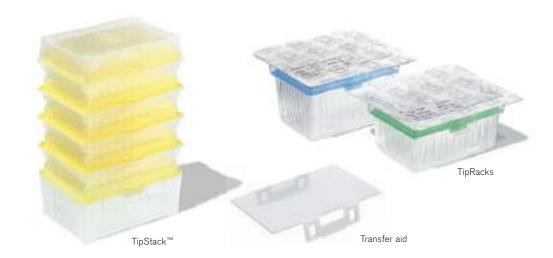
- Reduced amount of waste
- Sterilizable and reusable TipBox
- High purity of the pipette tips and filter tips
- Space-saving design

TipRack

Compared to the filled TipBoxes, the amount of waste with the refill units is reduced by over 20%. All racked pipette tips and filter tips up to 1000 µl are free of DNA, RNases, endotoxins and ATP. TipRacks in BIO-CERT® quality are sterile according to ISO 11 137 and the AAMI guidelines, a SAL of 10-6 is obtained.

These racks are supplied with a transfer aid that enables simple, contamination-free transfer into a previously sterilized TipBox. All tip-trays are printed on one side with information on the contents.

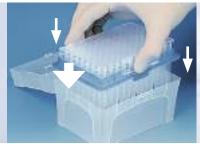




Sterile handling



Press the long sides of the transfer aid together, and continue pressing them together while withdrawing the tip-tray.
Ensure that the holding straps for the transfer aid are correctly positioned.



Insert the filled tip-tray perpendicularly from above into the previously sterilized TipBox until it locks into place.



Remove the transfer aid from the mounting plate. Finished – all without tip contact!

Pipette tips and Filter Tips Sizes and Description









0.1 - 20 μl 0.1 - 1 μl (Filter)

The nano-cap[™] tip was specially developed for the nanoliter range and hence is ideal for molecular biological applications such as PCR. It is 37 mm long, and features a capillary rise that is even visible to the naked eye at $0.1 \mu l$. The capillary part of the tip conveniently fills gel wells for gel electrophoresis systems from most manufacturers. Suitable for pipettes up to 20 μ l. The racked tips are colorless and placed into a grey-colored tip tray.

0.5 - 20 μl 0.5 - 10 μl (Filter)

The slender design and 46 mm length allow pipetting in microtubes and microplates without touching the walls. Graduation at 2 μl and 10 μl for quick volume check. The racked tips are colorless and placed into a grey-colored tip tray.

1 - 50 μl 1 - 20 μl (Filter)

With a length of 50 mm, the tip is ideal for working down to the bottom of narrow containers. Graduation at 2.5, 10, 25 and 50 μ I for quick volume check. The racked tips are colorless and placed into a grey-colored tip tray.

2 - 200 µl 2 - 20 µl (Filter)

A tested and proven thinwalled tip. Lighter in weight, 50 mm long and can be used for virtually all pipettes with yellow color code. Graduation at $20~\mu l$ and $100~\mu l$ for a quick volume check. Bulk tips are yellow colored. The racked tips are colorless and placed into a yellow-colored tip tray.

Package Types



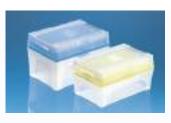
Bulk packed in bags, non-sterile

All tips and filter tips are produced under supervised state-of-the-art clean-room conditions and automatically shrink-wrapped in reclosable bags and packaged in cardboard boxes. The batch number is printed on every bag.



Racked (TipRack), sterile and non-sterile

For TipBox. Refill unit, protected in an environmentally compatible packaging of recyclable PET. Sterile TipRacks are supplied with a transfer aid so that the rack can be put into a previously autoclaved box without hand contact.



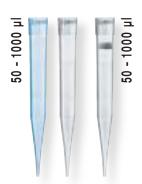
TipBox, sterile and non-sterile

PP. With hinged lid/push-on lid. Two different sizes. Stackable and repeatedly autoclavable at 121 °C (2 bar), acc. DIN EN 285.



5 - 300 µl 5 - 100/200 µl (Filter)

The thin-walled tip is suitable for reverse pipetting and plate washing. It is 53 mm long and can also be used for pipettes with yellow color code. It is particularly suited for working with multichannel pipettes. Graduation at 50 and 100 µl for quick volume check. The racked tips are colorless and placed into a green-colored tip tray.



50 - 1000 µl 50 - 1000 μl (Filter)

Proven thin-walled tip for routine laboratory and research pipetting. Its length is 70 mm. Graduation at 250, 500 and 1000 µl for a quick volume check. Bulk tips are blue colored. The racked tips are colorless and placed into a bluecolored tip tray.



0.5 - 5 ml

Particularly slender shape, at 160 mm length and approx. 9.6 mm diameter! This allows pipetting even from narrow volume measuring equipment such as volumetric flasks with NS 12/21. Suitable for microliter pipette Transferpette® and Thermo Fisher Scientific FINNPIPETTE®.



156.5 mm length and approx. 15 mm diameter! Ideal for working with the microliter pipette Transferpette® S 10 ml. Compatible with Eppendorf® systems.



TipStack™, sterile and non-sterile

Space-saving, environmentally compatible refill system for TipBox. 5 racks, each having 96 tips incl. 1 TipBox. Sterile TipStacks are supplied with a transfer aid so that the rack can be put into a previously autoclaved box without hand contact. Each packaging unit contains 2 TipStacks.



TipBox 5/10 ml, non-sterile

The 5 ml and 10 ml tips are only available as a racked tip version in this specially corresponding TipBox.



under certified BIO-CERT® quality*.

* BIO-CERT® quality see page 13

Pipette Tips

0.1 - 20 µl



Pipette tips, 0.1 - 20 μl

	Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
bulk	2000	2 bags, 1000 each	7320 02	-
bulk XXL	10000	10 bags, 1000 each	7320 22	-
racked (TipRack)	960	10 TipRacks, 96 each	7321 02	7321 22
TipBox	480	5 boxes, 96 each	7322 02	_
TipBox sterile	960	10 boxes, 96 each	-	7322 22
TipStack™	-	_	-	_

0.5 - 20 µl



Pipette tips, 0.5 - 20 μl

	Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
bulk	2000	2 bags, 1000 each	7320 04	-
bulk XXL	10 000	10 bags, 1000 each	7320 24	-
racked (TipRack)	960	10 TipRacks, 96 each	7321 04	7321 24
TipBox	480	5 boxes, 96 each	7322 04	-
TipBox sterile	960	10 boxes, 96 each	-	7322 24
TipStack™	960	2 x 5 racks, 96 each	7322 44	7322 64

1 - 50 μΙ



Pipette tips, 1 - 50 μl

	Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
bulk	2000	2 bags, 1000 each	7320 06	-
bulk XXL	10 000	10 bags, 1000 each	7320 26	-
racked (TipRack)	960	10 TipRacks, 96 each	7321 06	7321 26
TipBox	480	5 boxes, 96 each	7322 06	_
TipBox sterile	960	10 boxes, 96 each	-	7322 26
TipStack™	_	-	-	_

2 - $200~\mu I$



Pipette tips, 2 - 200 µl (bulk tips are yellow colored)

	Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
bulk	1 000	1 bag, 1000 each	7320 08	_
bulk XXL	10 000	10 bags, 1000 each	7320 28	_
racked (TipRack)	960	10 TipRacks, 96 each	7321 08	7321 28
TipBox	480	5 boxes, 96 each	7322 08	-
TipBox sterile	960	10 boxes, 96 each	-	7322 28
TipStack™	960	2 x 5 racks, 96 each	7322 48	7322 68



TipBox, with tip-tray, empty

PP. Stackable. Pack of 1.

Model	Cat. No.
up to 50 μl	7329 90
for 200 µl	7329 92
for 300 µl	7329 94
for 1000 ul	7329 96



Pipette tips, 5 - 300 μl

	Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
bulk	1 000	1 bag, 1000 each	7320 10	-
bulk XXL	10000	10 bags, 1000 each	7320 30	-
racked (TipRack)	960	10 TipRacks, 96 each	7321 10	7321 30
TipBox	480	5 boxes, 96 each	7322 10	-
TipBox sterile	960	10 boxes, 96 each	-	7322 30
TipStack™	_	_	-	-

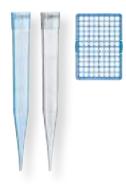




Pipette tips, 50 - 1000 μl (bulk tips are blue colored)

	Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
bulk	1 000	2 bags, 500 each	7320 12	-
bulk XXL	5 000	10 bags, 500 each	7320 32	_
racked (TipRack)	960	10 TipRacks, 96 each	7321 12	7321 32
TipBox	480	5 boxes, 96 each	7322 12	-
TipBox sterile	960	10 boxes, 96 each	-	7322 32
TipStack™	960	2 x 5 racks, 96 each	7322 52	7322 72

50 - 1000 μl



Pipette tips, 0.5 - 5 ml

	Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
bulk bulk XXL	200 1000	1 bag, 200 each 5 bags, 200 each	7025 95 7026 00	-
racked (TipRack)	_	-	-	-
TipBox 5 ml TipStack™	28	1 box, 28 each -	7026 05 -	-

0.5 - 5 ml



Pipette tips, 1 - 10 ml

	Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
bulk	200	2 bags, 100 each	7026 03	-
bulk XXL	1000	10 bags, 100 each	7026 04	_
racked (TipRack)	-	-	-	_
TipBox 10 ml	18	1 box, 18 each	7026 08	_
TipStack™	_	_	_	_

bulk

racked (TipRack)

TipBox

TipStack™

TipBox 5 ml













Filter Tips

Non-self-sealing filter tips from BRAND have a PE filter that is free from chemical additives. Permeability is controlled by the combination of pore size and filter length, so that no aerosols can reach the pipette shaft. These filters function with consistent reliability. On the other hand, liquids can pass very slowly should they accidentally contact the filter.

Since the filter does not swell as in the case of self-sealing filter tips, the sample can be recovered from the filter by simply actuating the pipette's blow-out function, or by centrifugation if necessary. This is clearly an important advantage of non-self-sealing filters, especially when working with valuable samples. As an added advantage, the absence of filter additives protects samples from contamination.





Filter tips, 0.1 - 1 µl

	Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
bulk	960	1 bag, 960 each	7325 02	-
racked (TipRack)	960	10 TipRacks, 96 each	7326 02	7326 22
TipBox	480	5 boxes, 96 each	7327 02	_
TipBox sterile	960	10 boxes, 96 each	-	7327 22

0.5 - 10 µl



Filter tips, 0.5 - 10 μ l

	Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
bulk	960	1 bag, 960 each	7325 04	-
racked (TipRack)	960	10 TipRacks, 96 each	7326 04	7326 24
TipBox	480	5 boxes, 96 each	7327 04	_
TipBox sterile	960	10 boxes, 96 each	-	7327 24

1 - 20 µl



Filter tips, 1 - 20 µl

	Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
bulk	960	1 bag, 960 each	7325 06	-
racked (TipRack)	960	10 TipRacks, 96 each	7326 06	7326 26
TipBox	480	5 boxes, 96 each	7327 06	-
TipBox sterile	960	10 boxes, 96 each	-	7327 26







Filter tips, 2 - 20 µl

	Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
bulk	960	1 bag, 960 each	7325 08	-
racked (TipRack)	960	10 TipRacks, 96 each	7326 08	7326 28
TipBox	480	5 boxes, 96 each	7327 08	-
TipBox sterile	960	10 boxes, 96 each	-	7327 28

2 - 20 µl



Filter tips, 5 - 100 µl

	Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
bulk	960	1 bag, 960 each	7325 10	-
racked (TipRack)	960	10 TipRacks, 96 each	7326 10	7326 30
TipBox	480	5 boxes, 96 each	7327 10	-
TipBox sterile	960	10 boxes, 96 each	-	7327 30

5 - 100 μl



Filter tips, 5 - 200 µl

Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
960	1 bag, 960 each	7325 12 7326 12	- 7326 32
480	5 boxes, 96 each	7327 12	7327 32
	960 960	960 1 bag, 960 each 960 10 TipRacks, 96 each 480 5 boxes, 96 each	Cat. No. 960 1 bag, 960 each 7325 12 960 10 TipRacks, 96 each 7326 12 480 5 boxes, 96 each 7327 12

5 - 200 µl



Filter tips, 50 - 1000 μl

	Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
bulk	960	1 bag, 960 each	7325 14	-
racked (TipRack)	960	10 TipRacks, 96 each	7326 14	7326 34
TipBox	480	5 boxes, 96 each	7327 14	_
TipBox sterile	960	10 boxes, 96 each	-	7327 34

50 - 1000 μl



bulk racked (TipRack) TipBox









Ultra Low Retention Pipette Tips

The surfaces of the Ultra Low Retention tips are produced through a special physicochemical process. The homogeneous, defect-free surface thus produced has extremely low surface tension – over 50% less than PTFE (see table). This significantly reduces sample loss and provides substantially higher reproducibility when working with critical media.

- Ideal for biological samples that contain detergents such as TRITONTM X-100, SDS, Tween etc.
- No additives that can be leached out! No siliconization of the surface!
- High chemical resistance. Ideal for working with solvents.
- The tips can be autoclaved at 121 °C (2 bar) without damaging the material properties.

Surface	Surface tension	
BRAND® PP Ultra Low Retention	9 mN/m	
PTFE	19 mN/m	
Silicone	21.5 mN/m	
Untreated PP	30 mN/m	
Water	72 mN/m	

0.1 - 20 µl



ULR pipette tips, 0.1 - 20 μl

	Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
TipBox	480	5 boxes, 96 each	7323 02	-
TipBox sterile	960	10 boxes, 96 each	-	7323 22
TipStack™	-	-	-	-

0.5 - $20~\mu l$



ULR pipette tips, 0.5 - 20 μl

	Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
TipBox	480	5 boxes, 96 each	7323 04	_
TipBox sterile	960	10 boxes, 96 each	-	7323 24
TipStack™	960	2 x 5 racks, 96 each	7323 44	7323 64



ULR pipette tips, 1 - 50 μl

	Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
TipBox	480	5 boxes, 96 each	7323 06	-
TipBox sterile	960	10 boxes, 96 each	-	7323 26
TipStack™	_	-	-	_

1 - 50 µl



ULR pipette tips, 2 - 200 μl

	Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
TipBox	480	5 boxes, 96 each	7323 08	-
TipBox sterile	960	10 boxes, 96 each	-	7323 28
TipStack™	960	2 x 5 racks, 96 each	7323 48	7323 68

2 - $200~\mu l$



ULR pipette tips, 5 - 300 µl

	Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
TipBox	480	5 boxes, 96 each	7323 10	-
TipBox sterile	960	10 boxes, 96 each	-	7323 30
TipStack™	_	_	-	_

5 - 300 µl



ULR pipette tips, 50 - 1000 μl

	Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
TipBox	480	5 boxes, 96 each	7323 12	-
TipBox sterile	960	10 boxes, 96 each	-	7323 32
TipStack™	960	2 x 5 racks, 96 each	7323 52	7323 72

50 - 1000 μl



TipBox TipStack™





Ultra Low Retention Filter Tips

0.1 - 1 μΙ



ULR filter tips, 0.1 - 1 μ l

	Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
TipBox	480	5 boxes, 96 each	7328 02	-
TipBox sterile	960		-	7328 22

0.5 - 10 μΙ



ULR filter tips, 0.5 - 10 μ l

	Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
TipBox TipBox sterile	480 960	5 boxes, 96 each	7328 04	- 7328 24

1 - 20 µl



ULR filter tips, 1 - 20 μ l

	Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
TipBox	480	5 boxes, 96 each	7328 06	-
TipBox sterile	960	10 boxes, 96 each	-	7328 26

2 - 20 µl



ULR filter tips, 2 - 20 μ l

	Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
TipBox	480	5 boxes, 96 each	7328 08	-
TipBox sterile	960		-	7328 28

5 - 100 μl



ULR filter tips, 5 - 100 µl

	Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
TipBox	480	5 boxes, 96 each	7328 10	-
TipBox sterile	960	10 boxes, 96 each	-	7328 30



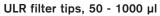
ULR filter tips, 5 - 200 μ l

	Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
TipBox	480	5 boxes, 96 each	7328 12	-
TipBox sterile	960	10 boxes, 96 each	_	7328 32

5 - 200 µl



50 - 1000 μl



	Quantity	Pack of	non-sterile Cat. No.	sterile Cat. No.
TipBox	480	5 boxes, 96 each	7328 14	-
TipBox sterile	960	10 boxes, 96 each	_	7328 34

TipBox

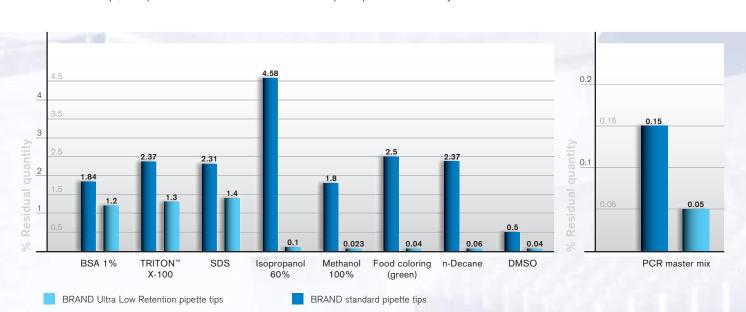


ipbox

Comparison chart

Standard and Ultra Low Retention pipette tips from BRAND

Volume 200 μ l, compared with various media and subsequent photometric analysis and conversion.





Pipette Tips and Filter Tips in Standard and Ultra Low Retention Quality

Optimum results are achieved in combination with BRAND microliter pipettes. BRAND quality tips seat perfectly for precise analyses.

Pipette and filter tips from BRAND are tested for BRAND pipettes and most of the pipette types of GILSON®, Thermo Fisher Scientific FINNPIPETTE®, Eppendorf® and BIOHIT®/sartorius®.

The 5 ml tip is exclusively tested for BRAND pipettes and Thermo Fisher Scientific FINNPIPETTE®. The 10 ml tip is tested for BRAND and Eppendorf®.



Note: Pipette shafts can be subject to modification. The fit depends on the manufacturer, pipette type, serial number, and date of manufacture, among other things. We recommend checking the fit of the tips using the free sample bag.



The right Pipette Tip

			Transferpette® single channel Nominal volume													Transferpette® multichannel Nominal volume										
	Pipette tips Filter tips Volume range	- - - -	2.5 µl	5 µl	10 µl	10 µl	20 µl	20 µl	25 µl	50 µl	100 µl	200 µl	200 µl	● 250 µl	■ 500 µl	1000 п	2 ml	5 ml	10 ml	10 µ	20 µl	— 25 µl	50 µl	100 п	200 µl	300 µl
	0.1 - 20 µl	•	/ 2)		/ 2)															•	•					
	0.5 - 20 µl		•		•		•													•	•					
	1 - 50 µl		1 ₂₎		•		•													•	•					
	2 - 200 µl1)			•		•		•	•	•	•	•										•	•	•	/	~
45	5 - 300 µl			•		•		•	•	•	•	•										•	•	•	~	•
	50 - 1000 μl ¹⁾												•	•	•	•										
	0.5 - 5 ml																•	•								
	1 - 10 ml																		•							
	0.1 - 1 µl	•	1 2)		1 ₂₎															•						
	0.5 - 10 μΙ		•		•		•													•	•					
	1 - 20 µl				•		•													•	•					
	2 - 20 µl			•		•		•	•	•	•	•										•	•	~	•	
	5 - 100 µl			•		•		•	•	•	•	•										•	•	•	•	~
100	5 - 200 µl											•										•	•	•	~	~
1	50 - 1000 μl														•	•										

- = Tip volume less than pipette's nominal volume
- 1) Bulk tips are yellow or blue colored, racked tips are colorless in a yellow-colored or blue-colored tip tray
- 2) Calibration and possible adjustment needed

free of DNA and RNases, Endotoxins and ATP

DNA and RNases RNases are ubiquitous and extremely stable. To protect the RNA molecules from undergoing enzymatic degradation, one must be absolutely certain that plastic items are free from RNases.

Products from BRAND are free from DNA ($<4 \times 10^{-14} \, g/tip = 40 \, fg$), to avoid false positive results, e.g., in PCR*, and free from RNases ($<8.6 \times 10^{-15} \, g/tip = 8.6 \, fg$), to make it possible to work with RNA.

Endotoxins Endotoxins refer to the components present in the outer membranes of Gram-negative bacteria. These components are lipopolysaccharides that are released when cells are destroyed. The concentration of endotoxins in products from BRAND is determined by the kinetic-turbidimetric limulus amebocyte lysate (LAL) test. The detection limit is 0.01 EU/ml. This corresponds to an endotoxin concentration of $< 1 \times 10^{-12}$ g/tip (1 pg/tip). Freedom from endotoxins is required in pharmaceutical manufacture and cell culture.

ATP an energy-rich, transportable molecule. It is an indicator for living cells. Products from BRAND are free of ATP

(ATP concentration $< 1 \times 10^{-15}$ g/tip = 1 fg) and thus are especially suitable for luminescence measurements, e.g., those employed in the hygiene monitoring field according to the HACCP concept.

Sterile

Tips and filter tips up to 1000 μ l are available in sterile quality. They are manufactured under certified BIO-CERT® quality.



Sterility BRAND products are sterilized with beta radiation according to ISO 11137 and the AAMI Guidelines. The radiation dose is at least 12.1 kGy.

An SAL (sterility assurance level) of 10^{-6} is guaranteed, meaning no more than one part in 1 x 10^{6} is contaminated! This level of sterility complies with the requirements of USP 29 and the Ph.Eur.

BIO-CERT® products are sterile, free from DNA, RNases, endotoxins and ATP.

A corresponding certificate is included in delivery.